

ITEM NO. ENG TEST	ITEM IN ENGLISH	ATTRIBUTION (if requested)	IMAGE SOURCE
i	BABY		https://www.pexels.com/photo/african-child-baby-black-female-black-girl-1327235/
ii	BANANA		https://www.pexels.com/photo/banana-fruit-honduras-minimum-461322/
1	CAR		https://pixabay.com/photos/isolated-ford-granada-1977-1985-pkw-2681017/
2	TREE	Cameramannz , n.d. "Isolated Tree" ID 8761493. Dreamstime.com. https://www.dreamstime.com/isolated-tree-stock-photos-image-free-8761493	https://www.dreamstime.com/isolated-tree-stock-photos-image-free-8761493
3	WALL		https://i.pinimg.com/originals/e5/3c/69/e53c69c232277125a9a361e32c83feff.jpg
4	ELEPHANT		https://pixabay.com/illustrations/elephant-white-background-isolated-2362696/
5	NOSE		https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Class_VI_nose.svg
6	EYE		https://pixabay.com/photos/eye-eyebrows-eyelashes-face-113175/
7	YELLOW		No URL - created by team
8	BIG		https://pixabay.com/photos/pumpkin-pumpkins-orange-bright-201088/
9	DOCTOR/NURSE	pngimg.com . N.d. "Doctor PNG". http://pngimg.com/download/15992	http://pngimg.com/download/15992
10	MONEY		https://pixabay.com/photos/african-currency-currency-notes-1219146/
11	IN		https://www.needpix.com/photo/1360578/giftbox-box-gift-present-kitten-cat-kitty-animal-pet
12	ON	Thirunavukkarasye-Raveendran . 2013. "Explain on under between by in over thru e 4". Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Explain_on_under_between_by_in_over_thru_e_4	https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Explain_on_under_between_by_in_over_thru_e_4

ITEM NO. ENG TEST	ITEM IN ENGLISH	ATTRIBUTION (if requested)	IMAGE SOURCE
		xplain on under between by in over thre 4.svg	
13	SCHOOL / CLASSROOM	Synergos. 2017. "Social Connectedness Profile - Simangele Shoyisa, City Year South Africa". https://www.synergos.org/news-and-insights/2014/social-connectedness-profile-simangele-shoyisa-city-year-south-africa (used with permission)	The original image used in the validation pVt is not shareable. A suitable replacement image has been included in the downloadable picture book (source below). https://www.synergos.org/news-and-insights/2014/social-connectedness-profile-simangele-shoyisa-city-year-south-africa
14	RED		No URL - created by team
15	TOMATO	Youngson, N. 2015. "Tomato". Alpha Stock Images. http://www.picserver.org/t/tomato04.html	https://www.picserver.org/t/tomato04.html
16	CHICKEN / HEN		https://pixabay.com/illustrations/the-hen-cut-rip-home-poultry-2361934/
17	MOUSE		https://pixabay.com/photos/animal-attractive-beautiful-boy-1238367/
18	HAPPY		https://www.pexels.com/photo/girl-wearing-pink-white-teal-and-blue-crew-neck-cold-shoulder-standing-near-fence-1068205/
19	SHORT	Bester, Shayle. N.d. Molteno Institute for Language and Literacy.	Image previously available on flickr.
20	KICK		http://www.publicdomainfiles.com/show_file.php?id=13488040818899
21	THROW		https://pixabay.com/vectors/boy-child-dad-daughter-family-2022606/
22	SNAKE	pngimg.com. N.d. "Snake PNG image picture download free". http://pngimg.com/download/4078	http://pngimg.com/download/4078
23	CRY		https://pixabay.com/photos/baby-todler-boy-child-crying-2791786/

ITEM NO. ENG TEST	ITEM IN ENGLISH	ATTRIBUTION (if requested)	IMAGE SOURCE
24	DRINK		https://www.pexels.com/photo/photography-of-a-man-drinking-water-1126557/
25	FIGHT/ HIT / PUSH / BEAT		https://pixabay.com/vectors/anger-fight-male-man-men-office-1300528/
26	GRASS	fiHu. 2005. "Grass". flickr. https://www.flickr.com/photos/fihu/25371714	https://www.flickr.com/photos/fihu/25371714
27	SQUARE		No URL - created by team
28	HAT		https://pixabay.com/photos/hat-sun-protection-summer-1625676/
29	CARROT		https://pixabay.com/photos/carrots-vegetable-food-healthy-1798840/
30	FAT		https://pixabay.com/vectors/animal-farm-farmyard-hog-mammal-1298830/ https://pixabay.com/vectors/animal-farm-farmyard-hog-mammal-2023333/
31	DIRTY		https://pixabay.com/photos/hand-fingers-finger-footprints-3880745/
32	STRAIGHT		No URL - created by team
33	UNDER	Thirunavukkarasye-Raveendran . 2013. "Explain on under between by in over thru e 2". Wikimedia Commons. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Explain on under between by in over thru e 2.svg	https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Explain on under between by in over thru e 2.svg
34	UP/GOING UP		https://www.pexels.com/photo/person-walking-on-stairs-inside-building-1666664/
35	BRUSH		https://www.needpix.com/photo/1496051/beautiful-brush-brushing-care-clean-dental-female-girl-hanauherova

ITEM NO. ENG TEST	ITEM IN ENGLISH	ATTRIBUTION (if requested)	IMAGE SOURCE
36	DANCE	KC Ballet Media. 2012. "KC Dance Day 2012". flickr. https://www.flickr.com/photos/67555847@N06/9556124276	https://www.flickr.com/photos/67555847@N06/9556124276
37	TEAR		No URL - created by team
38	BICYCLE/BIKE		https://www.pexels.com/photo/black-bicycle-326678/
39	TENNIS	Pngimg.com. n.d. "Tennis racket PNG image". http://pngimg.com/download/10411	http://pngimg.com/download/10411
40	HIPPO/HIPPOPOTAMUS		https://pixabay.com/photos/hippopotamus-hippo-mammal-zoo-2780699/
41	FENCE		https://pixabay.com/photos/barbed-wire-fence-old-verrostst-1589178/
42	NET	Pngimg.com. n.d. "Scoop Net PNG". http://pngimg.com/download/49606	http://pngimg.com/download/49606
43	ROPE		https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rope MET 12.181.219.jpg
44	NUT		https://www.pexels.com/photo/variety-of-brown-nuts-on-brown-wooden-panel-high-angle-photo-1295572/
45	BASKET		https://pixabay.com/photos/basket-shopping-basket-isolated-1710064/
46	SPIDER		https://pixabay.com/photos/spider-black-white-arachnid-3005637/
47	WHISPER/GOSSIP		https://pixabay.com/photos/girls-whispering-best-friends-young-914823/
48	BOUNCE/HOP		https://www.needpix.com/photo/100356/bouncing-jump-child-girl-free-vector-graphics-free-illustrations-free-images
49	BOIL	Akerman, S. 2008. "Boiling Water". flickr. https://www.flickr.com/photos/sterlic/2835194472	https://www.flickr.com/photos/sterlic/2835194472

ITEM NO. ENG TEST	ITEM IN ENGLISH	ATTRIBUTION (if requested)	IMAGE SOURCE
50	SKELETON		https://pixabay.com/hu/illustrations/emberi-csontv%C3%A1z-csontok-koponya-1158318/
51	AMBULANCE	Pngimg.com. n.d. "Ambulance PNG". http://pngimg.com/download/22693	http://pngimg.com/download/22693
52	PREGNANT		https://www.pexels.com/photo/pregnant-woman-1692050/
53	BESIDE/NEXT TO		Box clipart: https://pixabay.com/vectors/crate-box-wooden-container-package-310787/ Apple clipart: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Red_apple.svg
54	CROCODILE	Pngimg.com. n.d. "Crocodile PNG". http://pngimg.com/download/13182	http://pngimg.com/download/13182
55	CHALK		https://pixabay.com/pt/photos/rua-giz-giz-colorido-asfalto-73583/
56	BANDAGE		https://www.pexels.com/de-de/foto/arm-bandage-hande-person-1409706
57	VET/VETERINARIAN	Grigg, T. 2014. "Air Force Medical Service Art". Air Force Medical Service. https://www.airforcemedicine.af.mil/News/Art/igphoto/2000868175/	https://www.airforcemedicine.af.mil/News/Art/igphoto/2000868175/
58	SOCCER		The original image used in the validation test is not suitable for sharing. We include an image which replaces the image used during validation. The image is in the downloadable picture book. https://pixabay.com/photos/soccer-football-soccer-players-kick-1457988/
59	GRAPES		https://pixabay.com/photos/berry-edible-food-fresh-fruit-1239425/
60	LEAF		https://pixabay.com/photos/leaf-transparent-background-cropped-1359583/
61	SOAP		https://pixabay.com/photos/faucet-soap-hand-washing-fountain-1581573/

ITEM NO. ENG TEST	ITEM IN ENGLISH	ATTRIBUTION (if requested)	IMAGE SOURCE
62	SCISSORS		https://pixabay.com/photos/scissors-colorful-scissors-color-1803670/
63	RHINO/RHINOCEROS		https://www.needpix.com/photo/download/1132812/animal-wild-animal-rhino-africa-animal-world-horn-armor-isolated-rhinoceros
64	SKIP		https://svgsilh.com/de/image/3137201.html
65	DIP		https://www.dreamstime.com/person-holding-food-dipping-sauce-public-domain-image-free-114825517
66	STING	Clipart.email. N.d. "Beesting clipart 6". https://www.clipart.email/download/10786119.html	https://www.clipart.email/download/10786119.html
67	SHALLOW		Deep: https://unsplash.com/photos/kOEcbgfNLXI Shallow: https://unsplash.com/photos/R_BLOGXpsOg
68	EAGLE		https://pixabay.com/pt/photos/bald-eagle-p%C3%A1ssaro-em-v%C3%B4o-bif-3545609/
69	MEDAL		https://pixabay.com/illustrations/medal-trophy-achievement-award-1622523/
70	HORN	Pngimg.com. n.d. "Rhino PNG". http://pngimg.com/download/24799	http://pngimg.com/download/24799
71	EYEBROW		https://pixabay.com/photos/eye-eyebrows-eyelashes-face-113175/
72	ANT		https://pixabay.com/hu/photos/fire-ants-rovarok-munkav%C3%A1llal%C3%B3-pest-1788584/
73	CRICKET		https://pxhere.com/en/photo/952588
74	RAINBOW		https://m.enterdesk.com/bizhi/36884-216389.html
75	TOW		https://pixabay.com/vectors/tow-truck-small-car-pkw-auto-2901948/
76	VACUUM		https://pixabay.com/vectors/clean-cleaner-cleaning-service-3614744/
77	HOWL		https://pixabay.com/illustrations/howl-wolf-howling-moonlight-2753258/

ITEM NO. ENG TEST	ITEM IN ENGLISH	ATTRIBUTION (if requested)	IMAGE SOURCE
78	RUSTY/ IT'S RUSTED		https://pixabay.com/hu/photos/rusty-vas-strukt%C3%BAra-viharvert-3743221/
79	STICKY		https://imgflip.com/memetemplate/113731679/Sticky-hands
80	TIDY/CLEAN/NEAT		Untidy: https://pixabay.com/photos/bedroom-bed-apartment-room-416062/ We were unable to locate the TIDY image used in the validation sample picture book. A replacement image was found and placed in the downloadable picture book (source below). Tidy: https://pixabay.com/photos/bedroom-interior-design-bedroom-5664221/
81	DENTIST		https://pixabay.com/photos/dentist-tooth-extraction-dental-79651/
82	BERRY/BERRIES		https://pixabay.com/photos/background-berries-berry-2277/
83	DONKEY		https://www.dreamstime.com/donkey-pasture-grassland-fauna-public-domain-image-free-113060078
84	THORN		https://pixabay.com/photos/thorns-plant-nature-prickly-thorn-938231/
85	PARACHUTE		https://pixabay.com/photos/skydiver-parachute-skydiving-376783/
86	SKEW/CROOKED		No URL - created by team
87	YAWN	Freepik. N.d. "Black model posing Free photo". https://www.freepik.com/free-photo/black-model-posing_4552282.htm#page=1&query=yawning&position=27	https://www.freepik.com/free-photo/black-model-posing_4552282.htm#page=1&query=yawning&position=27
88	ITCHY	NIAID. 2019. "Woman Scratching Skin". flickr. https://www.flickr.com/photos/niaid/48140273032	https://www.flickr.com/photos/niaid/48140273032
89	BEAK		https://pixabay.com/photos/crane-white-bird-fly-wings-415207/
90	ANTENNA/ AERIAL		https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Datei:HRT-STP8000-BW.jpg

ITEM NO. ENG TEST	ITEM IN ENGLISH	ATTRIBUTION (if requested)	IMAGE SOURCE
91	ICEBERG		https://pixabay.com/photos/iceberg-ice-sol-antarctica-cold-2170383/
92	SNAIL	Janschumann . N.d. "ID 9561211 Grapevine Snail". Dreamstime.com. https://www.dreamstime.com/grapevine-snail-stock-image-image-free-9561211	https://www.dreamstime.com/grapevine-snail-stock-image-image-free-9561211
93	ASTRONAUT		https://pixabay.com/photos/moon-landing-apollo-11-nasa-60582/
94	THERMOMETER		https://pixabay.com/photos/thermometer-temperature-measurement-869392/
95	MANE		https://pixabay.com/photos/lion-pride-predator-mane-big-cat-805084/
96	LOBE	Dee Dee. 2010. "Ear Clip Art". Clker.com. https://www.clker.com/clipart-ear.html	https://www.clker.com/clipart-ear.html
97	DEFLATE	Clipart. N.d. "Deflated Football Ball". https://www.clipart.email/download/12855810.html	https://www.clipart.email/download/12855810.html
98	DETONATE		https://pixabay.com/vectors/box-internet-wireless-button-152695/ https://pixabay.com/vectors/bomb-dynamite-explosion-ied-4326831/
99	EXTINGUISH		https://www.needpix.com/photo/download/1437524/fire-firefighters-firemen-flames-hot-service-training-controlled-hose
100	DROOL	Dallas Floer Photography. 2015. "Drool". flickr. https://www.flickr.com/photos/dallasfloerphotography/17202949095	https://www.flickr.com/photos/dallasfloerphotography/17202949095
101	BUMPY/ ROUGH		Smooth frog: https://pxhere.com/en/photo/718445 bumpy frog: https://pixabay.com/photos/frog-toad-batrachian-amphibious-4213748/

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102	CHAMELEON		https://pixabay.com/photos/reptile-lizard-animal-isolated-3075880/

Recommended citation

Wilsenach, C., Schaefer, M., Mkabile, H., & Rees, S. (2020). pVt Productive Vocabulary Test (First Edition). Retrieved from osf.io/utwhg